

# I.E.S Josep M<sup>a</sup> Quadrado.



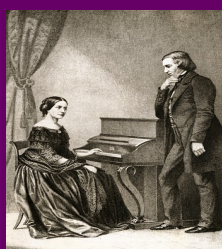
## *Proco English Magazine*



- CULTURE
- MUSIC
- FILMS
- CELEBRITIES
- BOOKS
- COOKING
- SPORTS: football  
tennis  
basketball
- TRIPS
- BIOGRAPHY
- School Research
- MISTERIES OF THE WORLD



1D

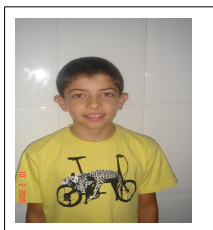


Clara and  
Robert



Rafael  
Nadal

**PROCO:**  
**The students' magazine in fashion**



# Summary

Sergi Riudavets Sintes



## Summary

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## IES Josep M<sup>a</sup> Quadrado



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# PRESENTATION

*Clara Franco Pons*

Hello!! We are students of 1st ESO, Secondary School, at IES Josep m<sup>a</sup>Quadrado, instituteWe like make this magazine for 2013-2014.. This is a subject, this subject called Processes of communication in English.



Photo of IES Josep Maria Quadrado

**We are very happy in this subject because it is fantastic!!!**

The name of the magazine is **Proco**. We are 12 students, and 1 teacher. We are 5 students of 1st A, and 3 students at 1st B, and 2 students at 1st C, and 2 students at 1st of D.

On the first term one student went to Maó because He lives in the Maó city.

We make more articles there are information about our school. But there's information also about other points and issues, for example: culture, music, sport, biography, film stars, computer games, books, etc.

This subject is made at the library, because there are computers. In this subject, we use computers to look for information, images and texts, we surf the Internet, copy and attach, we select or even create our own news, pages, etc. the way we like. This subject takes two hours a week.



Héctor Medina

## A device: a mobile phone

### The starts of mobile phone:

The first systems of civil mobile telephony begin to develop from ends of the years 40 in the United States. They were systems of radio analogical that used in the first moment modulation in amplitude (AM) and subsequently modulation in frequency (FM). It popularized the use of systems FM thanks to his upper quality of audio and resistance to the interferences. The service gave in the bands of HF and VHF.



*A mobile phone: from beginning to today*

**Third generation 3G:** 3G are born of the need to increase the capacity of transmission of data to can offer services like the connection to Internet from the mobile, the video conference, the television and discharges it of files. In this moment the technological development already makes possible a new system: UMTS (Universal Mobile Telecommunications System).

**Fourth Generation 4G:** The generation 4, or 4G is the technological evolution that offers to the user of mobile telephony a wide elder of band that allows, between many other things, the reception of television in High Definition. Nowadays exists a system of this level operating with effectiveness only with some companies of U.S., called LTE.

### Android:

Android Is an operative system based in the kernel of Linux designed mainly for mobile devices with tactile screen, like intelligent telephones or tablet, initially developed by Android.

It has been an advance very good in the history of the mobile.



*Android symbol*

### The cellular telephony of the present and of the future:

In the last years, the mobile telephony goes through a technological way of big dimension, a proof of them is the popular iPhone, that has been able to attain a new current regarding the use and handle of the cellular, because of his new tactile screen. Nevertheless, this same screen already had been used by PDAs and Palms, but the clients required of a pointer so that it can use all the applications of the mobile, something that himself occurs with the tactile screen of the iPhone, where will be able to realize all the options and tools that possesses this mobile with alone use the fingers, what means main comfort for the consumer.





Joan Allès



Joan Ametller

## Rafael Nadal: a legend

It is one of the three tennis player that has Summer Slam, or what is the same, win in a same season the two Masters 1.000 on cement (Montreal, Cincinnati) and the Open USES, together with Patrick Rafter (1998) and Andy Roddick (2003), achieving thus a montante economic of 3.600.000 dollars, the highest prize of the history of the masculine tennis.

### Who is Rafael Nadal?

Rafael Nadal is a tennis player. He's a first in the classification world ATP. Considered like one of the best players of the history of the tennis and the best of all the times in hint of earth beaten. Is the masculine tennis player younger of the history in achieving the Golden Slam in the career (that it includes the four Grand Slam and the medal of gold of the Olympic Games no obtained in the same year) to the 24 years and 103 days attain only shared by André Agassi, that achieved it to the 29 years and 38 days.



It is the only masculine tennist that has won in a same year (2010) three Grand Slam in three distinct surfaces, the one who more times has won from the Era Open a same tournament of Grand Slam (Roland Garros in 8 occasions) and the first in winning at least a title of Grand Slam nine consecutive seasons.

### Trophies individuals.

Grand Slam: 13 times in 8 years.

ATP Masters Cup: 0

ATP Masters Series 26 times in 8 years.

Olympic games: 1 in 2008

ATP International Series Gold: 14 times in 9 years.

ATP International Series: 7 times in 10 years.

### Team Trophies:

ATP Masters Series: 3 times in 5 years.

ATP International Series Gold: 0

ATP International Series: 5 times in 9 years.

Davis Cups: 3 times in 7 years.





Clara Franco Pons

# HEALTH AND GASTRONOMY

The diet of Balearic Island, is diet Mediterranie. It base in the consupction, it vegetables, fruit, llegums, fish and oli of olivei for fat.

The diet Mediterrani is the diet of qualiti and sostanibili.

In this diet can it finds in the regions of Europe and Africa.

A lot typical and eat always bread, and to drink black wine.

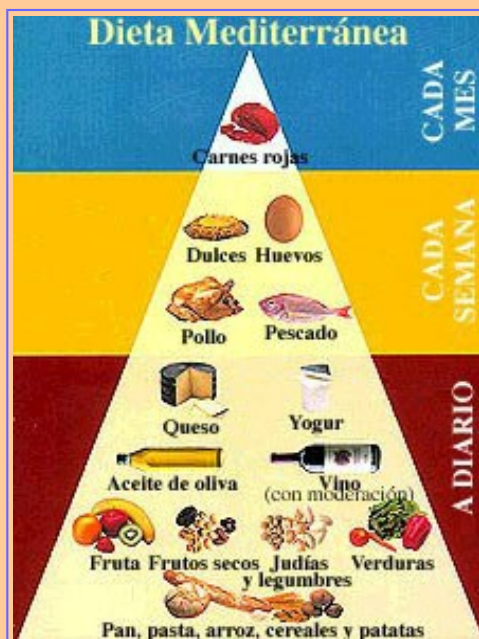


Image of the Mediterrane diet

## Lobster Soup.

### Ingredients:

2kg of lobster. 1/2 onion and 1/2 green pepper, 8 tomatoes, 8 grains of garlic, 1/2 spoon of parsley, 6 spoons of olive oil, salt, 3 litres of water.

For the sting: 2 grains of garlic, 1/2 spoon of parsley, 2 cups of brandy, 1/2 glass of milk, 4 lides of bread.



Picture with the Ingredients.

### Cooking Procedure:

First, you cut and clean the lobster, then you put the sauce and all the blood in the glass with the bread, the two grains of garlic,  $\frac{1}{2}$  spoon of parsley, 2 cups of brandy and the milk and keep aside. Then cut up the onion into pieces, the green pepper and the grains of garlic, and put it to the fire with the  $\frac{1}{2}$  spoonful of parsley, tomatoes and the 6 spoons of olive oil. Next, when it is golden, add the labster, mix and scramble a bit, and add water. It must boil for 15 minutes. Next, mashed the sting and add it to the boiler. Finally, add salt and leave to boil 5 minutes more. Add salt if necessary and at your liking.



Lobster Soup



# Olympic Games: winter and summer

Héctor Medina

## Introduction:

The Olympic Games go back to the ancient Greek Ολυμπιακοί Αγώνες. They are an international event of big importance that consist in sports of summer and of winter in which thousands of athletes take part in several competitions.



*Olympic Games Rings*

## Olympic Games:

In the actuality, the Games celebrate biannually alternating the Olympic Games of summer and the of winter, that is to say, everyone of these two takes place each four years: this period is known as a Olympics. The creation of the games was inspired by the Olympic Games of the ancient era, that celebrated to Olympic (Greece) since the century VIII AC. until the century IV AD.



*Logos for each Olympic discipline*

## Winter:

The Olympic Games of winter are one of the two types of realization of the Olympic Games, the sportive events more important of the world, beside the Olympic Games of summer. The Olympic Games of Winter realize each four years and to group to the sports of winter.



*Snow skiing: winter Olympics*

The Olympic Games of Winter were born in 1924 like the International Week of Sports of winter, realized by the Olympic Games of Paris 1924 in the French city of Chamonix.

## Olympic Games: the ancient era and today:

**Ancient Olympics in Greece:** Races of riders and of wagons, races on foot, struggles, launch of disk launch of javelin...

**Moderns:** The athletics, the swimming, the fencing, the gymnastic, the ski of bottom, the artistic skating, the hockey on ice, the jump with skis, the skating of speed, the badminton, the basket, the volleyball, the golf, the karate, the rugby, the fencing....

## Summer:

The Olympic Games of summer are one international competition multisportive contested each four years and organized by the International Olympic Committee. It treats of one of the most prestigious competitions and with more audience all over of the world.





## MUSIC: BIOGRAPHY CLARA SHUMANN

Clara Franco Pons

The most important women musician in the past is:

**Clara Wieck:** Clara Schumann. Clara Josephine Wieck (13 September 1819 died 20 May 1896) was a German musician and composer, considered the better pianist of the Romantic era. She exerted her influence over a 61-year concert career, changing the format and repertoire of the piano recital and the tastes of the listening public. Her spouse was the composer Robert Schumann.



CLARA 1865

With her husband was friends of Johannes Brahms, and she was the first pianist to give public performances of Brahms. She has got parents, Friedrich Wieck and Marianna Tomilz.

They have got eight children. She performed scores by Robert Schumann, Johannes Brahms, Mozart, Beethoven... She was accompanied of Joseph Joachim, he was a musician. He played violin. She composed 1832 Caprices en forme de valse pour le piano, Op. 2.



Clara and Robert

It is dedicated to Madame Henriette Forster, Romance variée pour le piano, Op. 3 (C major). Dedicated to Monsieur Robert Schumann. 1977. Romanze für Clavier, Romantische Klaviermusik, vol. 2 and many more. Schumann was an important romantic musician and composer.





Lara Gómez Gener

CULTURE: MUSIC **ONE DIRECTION** ALBUMS

ONE DIRECTION ALBUM

*\*Up All night :*

Up all night is the debut album by One Direction , released on 18<sup>th</sup> of November 2011, and in Ireland on 21<sup>st</sup> of November in the UK through Syco , Simon Cowell’s label and Sony . The album contains 13 songs and 15 in the deluxe edition.

The songs of the album are:

- 1.What makes you’re beautiful
- 2.Gotta be you
- 3.One thing
- 4.More than this
- 5.Up all night
- 6.I wish
- 7.Tell Me a Lie
- 8.Taken



9.I Want

10.Everything About You

11.Same Mistakes

12.Save You Tonight

13.Stole My Heart

\* The CD is about themes to have fun, about teenagers, relationships, and love.

\* They first single “ What makes you beautiful” debated in UK with sales over 150,000 copies making it the 3rd single to be sold faster in 2011.

*\*Take Me Home:*

Take me home is the other album released between 9 and November 13, 2012 worldwide by Sony Music.

The album contains 13 songs and 17 in the lux edition.

\* The songs of the album are:

\*Live While we’re young, kiss you , little things , c’mon c’mon ,last first kiss , hearth attack , rock me , change my mind , I would , over again , back for you , they don’t know about us , summer love.

\* The CD is about themes to have fun, about teenagers, relationships, and love.



The albums “Take me home” and “Up all night”.

*\*Midnight Memories:*

Is the new album by One Direction.

Some songs are:Best song ever, story of my life, Diana, midnight memories, you and I ..etc.



“Midnight Memories”



# ONE DIRECTION

ARIANA LOBATO

## ONE DIRECTION:

One Direction (1D abbreviated) is a British-Irish band formed in 2010 boys in London, UK, on the occasion of The X-Factor program. At first the boys were individually submitted to X factor but failed to qualify in the category of Chicos. Gracias the suggestion of the judge Nicole Scherzinger, the five formed a band and so were classified to the category grupales. Simon Cowell was the creator group with Nicole.



Nicole and Simon with 1D

## Band origines:

- Liam Payne born on August 29, 1993 in Wolverhampton, West Midlands, England  
- Louis Tomlinson born December 24, 1991 in Doncaster, South Yorkshire, England  
- Niall Horan born 13 September 1993 in Mullingar, Westmeath, Ireland  
- Harry Styles born on February 1, 1994 in Holmes Chapel, Cheshire, England  
- Zayn Malik born on January 12, 1993 in Bradford, West Yorkshire England.



"OUR MOMENT ADVERT"

Zayn Malik is Yasir and Tricia Brannan's son, and he has two younger sisters, Safaa Waliyha Malik and Malik, and an older sister named Doniya Malik. Louis is Troy and Johannah Poulston Austin's son, and Lottie, Felicity, Phoebe and Daisy's brother.

Harry is the son of Des Styles and Anne Cox, and younger brother of Gemma Styles. Harry's parents divorced when he was only seven years old and his mother has said that she has always supported all of them.

Niall's parents, Bobby and Maura Horan Gallagher, divorced when he was only five years old, so he and his brother Greg Horan had to live in the house for a while either.

Liam Payne is the son of Geoff and Karen Payne and younger brother of Ruth Payne and Nicola Payne. When Liam was born, introduced many health problems that the doctors could not figure out up to three weeks after birth. Doctors found that one of his kidneys not working properly and to keep him alive were putting on thirty-two injections in the arm during the day and night.



One Direction in a PEPSI advertisement



## Culture: *Movie This Is Us*



Maria Mónica

### One direction

\**This is us*, is the first documentary of the British-Irish boy band.

One Direction. Based largely on his trip around the world with his tour "Take Me Home Tour" and how is their daily life.

The members in the band are:

- Niall Horan (aged 21), blonde, blue eyes.
- Liam Payne (aged 21), dark, brown eyes.
- Zayn Malik (aged 21), dark, brown eyes.
- Harry Styles (aged 20), green eyes, dark.
- Louis Tomlinson (aged 22), dark, blue eyes.

### The cover of the film



one direction

The film premiered on August 30, 2013, the duration of the film is 92 minutes. was director "Morgan Spurlock". The budget they had was \$10 million and grossed \$62,306,298

\*Best song ever

They also did a song, best song ever, to promote the film, so fans knew they were working on a movie for us.

The video reproductions broke the record on "Youtube".



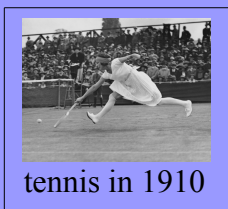
Lara Gómez Gener

# SPORTS: TENNIS

## \* TENNIS

### \* What is tennis

Tennis is a sport. Is an individual sport ball or couples . Is a rectangular court divided by a net .



tennis in 1910



tennis today

### \* History of Tennis

Tennis is a French sport the fourteenth century called "jeu de Paume". Initially played by hitting a ball type with your hands, but later employed a type of racket.

The *Davis Cup* , an annual tournament between national teams vying 1900 .



*Davis Cup*

Unlike most sports, tennis was the first

### \*Grand Slam

The four Grand Slam tournaments are considered the most prestigious tennis tournaments in the world organized annually and include, in chronological order, The Australia Open, Roland Garros in France, Wimbledon in England and the U.S Open in USA.

Allowed to complete in sports than women. The first competition was in 1879 in Dublin with Mary Langrishe victory. The first women's tournament was Wimbledon in 1883 with victory Maud Watson. In 1887, Ellen Hansell won the first U.S. Open women's tennis

### \*Surfaces

**Lawn:-** It is one of the fastest .

**Clay:-** It is slower and the ball bounces out with the same speed.

**Hard:-**It is one of the most balanced and regular bot is always regular, faster than clay but not as much as the grass .

**Tennis Carpet:-** It's a track with the floor covered with a very thin carpet, which lends the game very fast.

### \*Top 5 male current

- 1.Rafael Nadal
2. Roger Federer
- 3.Andy Murray
- 4.Novak Djokovic
- 5.Andy Murray



Rafael Nadal

### \*Top 5 female current

- 1.Caroline Wozniaki
- 2.Petra Kvitová
- 3.Victoria Azarenka
- 4.Maria Sharapova
- 5.Li Na



M. Sharapova



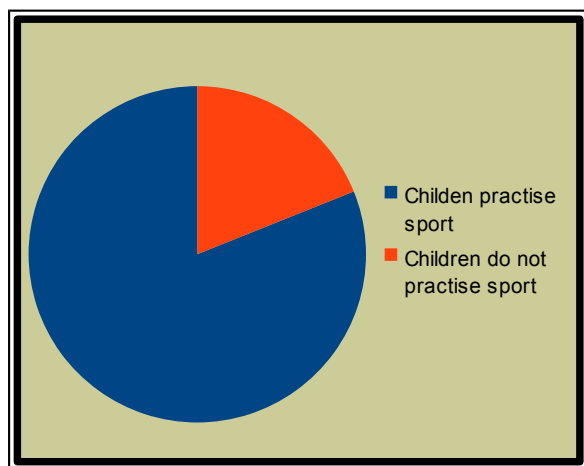


Joan Allès Bosch

## SCHOOL RESEARCH:

### Students and Sports

Introduction: this a questionnaire for the student in secondary school, year 1<sup>st</sup> at Josep Maria Quadrado school to know about sports and hobbies. The first answer is to the question if students do sport or not. The result is 60 students do sport usually and 14 students do not practise any sport.



An here are the results of students who do not practise sport:

1. Why don't you practise any sport?

Because, I don't have time:11

Because it doesn't like me:3

Because.....:0

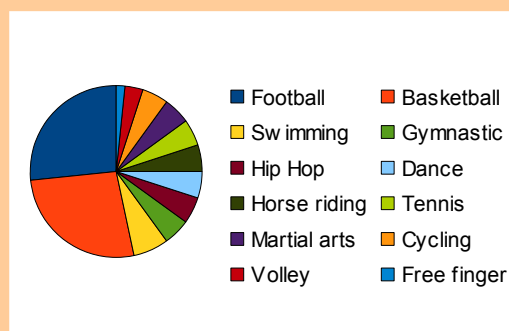
2. Would you like to practise any sport?

Yes:12

No:2

These are the results about the students who practise sport habitually. These are the questions we asked the students:

1. Which sport do you usually do?



2.-How often do you practise this sport? (Every day, Usually: Often: Occasionally)

Every day:8

Usually:26

Often:25

Occasionally:1

3. Is it an individual sport or a team sport?

Individual sport:20

Team sport:40

4. Why do you practise this sport?

Because I like this sport:59

Because my parents want it and I am obliged:0

Other reasons.....:1



**Brisa Mamani Ramos**

# Music: Lady Gaga

## 1.-Introduction:

Stefani Joanne Angelina Germanotta, best known by her stage name Lady Gaga, is a big singer, songwriter, producer, dancer, activist, and American fashion designer. Born on 28th March, 1986 in New York, (USA). On October 2011, she had sold approximately twenty-three million copies of albums and 64 singles, 8 of which have been the most sold in the world. Some of the awards she received include five Grammy Awards and 13 MTV Video Music Awards. 13 reckon Awards consecutively as "artist of the year" in Billboard magazine and in fourth place in the list of VH1's the 'A hundred women in music'.



Lady Gaga,  
during her tour *The Born This Way Ball Tour* in Antwerp, Belgium.

Her history has started on 2004 when Gaga recorded a couple of songs with hip-hop artist Melle Mel for an audio book accompanying a children's story called *The Portal in the Park*, written by Cricket Casey.

Influenced by David Bowie, Michael Jackson, and Queen, Lady Gaga is recognized by his aesthetic changeable and extravagant sense with regard to the music, the mode, the live presentations and the musical videos.



*Video of Telephone*  
by Lady Gaga and Beyoncé

About October, 2011, it had sold approximately twenty-three millions of copies of albums and 64 of simple, 8 of which some of them have been most sold in world. The recognitions that it received include five prizes Grammy and thirteen Video MTV Music Awards. It appeared consecutively as "artist of the year" in the magazine Billboard and in the fourth position of the list of VH1 of the "n Hundred bigger women of the music", as well as in other lists elaborated by the magazine Forbes and Steal, where they consider it to be likewise one of the most influential persons of the world.



Lady Gaga became famous as an artist after the release of their debut album, *The Fame* (2008)



**Joan Ametller Bosch**

## SPORTS: Rally Dakar

### Wath is?

The Rally Dakar, previously Rally Paris-Dakar, is an annual competition of rally raid organized by the ASO from the 25 of December of 1978 and contested during the first weeks of January or in some editions begun the last week of December to finish to the following year. It is considered one of the rallies harder and the most famous of the world.



Flat dakar

Until 2008, during the time that lasted the proof, carried to the runners from some city of Europe until Dakar, the capital of Senegal.

During a lot of years the career split of Paris; however, from 1995 has gone changing his place of start by other European cities (like Grenada or Lisbon), fundamentally by reasons publicitarios or political, since the true competition did not begin until it hinders in Africa. Likewise, the end of the proof neither has been always Dakar.

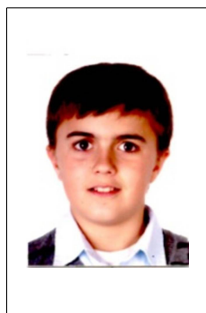


*A Lorry track in Paris-Dakar Rally*



*Dani Costa, one the best competitors.*

In 1992, the race crossed entirely the African continent to finish in City of the Cape (South Africa). In 2000 and in 2003, the career finished in the Egyptian cities of the Cairo and Sharm the-Sheij, respectively, with the pyramids like landscape.

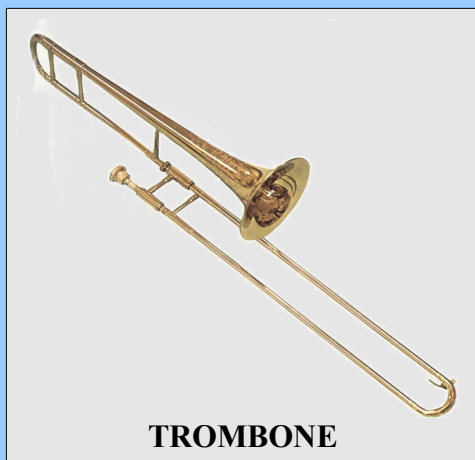


**Joan Ametller Bosch**

## MUSIC: THE TROMBONE

### That it is the trombone?

The trombone is a musical instrument aerófono of the family of wind-metal. The sound produce thanks to the vibration of the lips of the interpreter in the part designated filter from the column of the air. The different notes obtain by the movement of a mobile tube, designated vars, lengthens the distance that the air in vibration has to visit, producing in this way sounds that also can control with a main or minor pressure of the air blown by the interpreter in the vars, more lengthens the column of air and the sound produced is graver, each position under that the previous. However, also exist trombones with valves. To the equal that almost all the instruments of this family of wind metal, the trombone of vars is of laton, and consist in a tube circus and open rolled up on himself same.



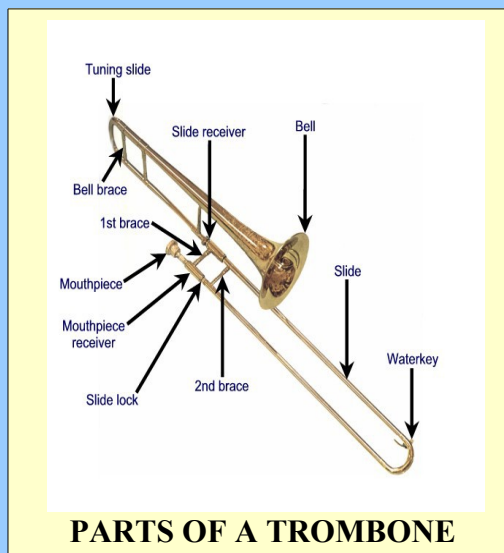
**TROMBONE**

### The parts of the trombone.

**Filter or embocadura:** small piece and hueca that adapt to the tube of the trombone so that the interpreter blow, so that the lips support in the edges, vibrate and produce the primary sound. The trombone has a filter that determines his bell.

**Pavillion:** Final width of the tube.

**Vars:** It has form of Or and move in seven different positions with distinct length of the tube. The vars of the trombone do not allow big speeds when you touch , but is perfect to interpret glissandos (fast scale between two notes).



**PARTS OF A TROMBONE**





# my COUNTRY: ARGENTINA

Maria Modica

\*The Republic or just Argentina. Argentina is a country organized federal representative and thus located at the southeastern tip of South America. It has 24 provinces and an autonomous city, Buenos Aires, the capital.

The provinces are:

Córdoba, Buenos Aires, Jujuy, La Rioja, Mar del Plata, Tierra de fuego, La Pampa, Santa Cruz, Santa Fe, San Juan, Río Negro, Mendoza, Neuquén, Salta, Misiones, Chaco, Corrientes, Entre ríos, Chubut, Catamarca, Tucumán, San Luis, Santiago del Estero, Formosa.



This is the map of the provinces of Argentina

## \*Argentina Wildlife:

-In the tropical north is subtropical and mostly a lot of animal species. There are big cats like the jaguar, puma, and ocelot; big canids like the maned wolf, the bear species called spectacled bear, primates (howler monkeys), large reptiles and two species of alligators. Other animals include the tapir, capybara, two species of anteaters, the largest ferret, three species of peccaries, giant otter, raccoon, and various species of turtles.



The Puma,  
inhabits almost the entire country.

## \*Argentinian food

- 1-roast
- 2-breaded
- 3-Milanese with fries
- 4-locro
- 5-choripán
- 6-pizza
- 7-alfajores
- 8-custard  
with caramel
- 9-cheese and sweet



*Mate,  
a traditional drink in Argentina*



Ariana Lobato

# Facebook

## Who is the creator?

Facebook is a social networking website created by **Mark Zuckerberg** and **Eduardo Saverin** founded by **Chris Hughes** and **Dustin Moskovitz**. The idea of creating a Web-based community where people share their tastes and feelings is not new. Between 2007 and 2008 launched Facebook in **Spanish** translated by volunteers, extending to Latin American countries. Anyone with sufficient **capacity** can have **Facebook**.

It was a place for students of Harvard University, but it opened to anyone with an email account.

Facebook has over **900** million members, and translations into **70** idiomas. En January 2013, Facebook reached **1230** million users. Brazil, India, Indonesia, Mexico and the United States are the countries with the most users, however, some users have more than one account.



## Benefits of Facebook

(There are 3 benefits that stand out from 7)

1- Improve your heart rate: Spending time on Facebook can help people relax, slow your heart rate and reduce stress levels, according to researchers at the Institute of Technology Massachusetts and the University of Milan published a study in which they checked the rate of 30 students.

2- It could help you get a job: With a number of companies already using research on the net to exclude potential employees in key contracting situations, studies show that soon could be used to determine who the best candidates

3- Increase your self-esteem: spending time on social media also makes people feel good about themselves, according to a study by researchers at Cornell University, was the first to demonstrate a psychological benefit by using it and found that people receiving a boost of self-esteem just looking at your Facebook wall.

**Everything is tested by researchers  
And tested by University students**



## Sports: Basketball

### Rudy Fernández, a great player.

Sergi Riudavets

Rudy Fernandez was born on April 4, 1985 in the neighborhood of Camp Redó, Palma de Mallorca (the Balearic Islands, Spain), in a family linked to basketball. His father was a professional player and his mother dressed even the Spanish team t-shirt as well as his sister, Marta Fernández Farrés. It is true when they say that basketball is a family game.



*Rudy, at a free throwing*

The real breakthrough in the ACB Spanish basketball competition was in the 2003-2004 season, with Aito Garcia Reneses with the DKV Joventut, in Badalona. From that time he began to be of vital importance for the team. He played an average of 28 minutes per game and was called by the Spanish national team that summer, playing the Athens Olympics.



*Rudy, in the DKV basketball team*

Rudy Fernández also played in the NBA for the Trail Blazers in Portland (The USA). It was hard at the beginning, but he was one of the most valuable players in the team. He played really well, so much that he even was included in the All Star for the Slam Dunk competition in 2000.



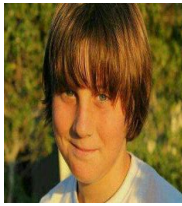
He didn't win, but it was a real event since nobody before had been in that competition. He was the first ever to participate. He also had memories for Fernando Martín, the first Spanish basketball player to get into the NBA ever.

Finally, Rudy came back to Spain where he is now playing for the Real Madrid basketball team. They have played the Final Four for the latest two years since he arrived and he has won several titles, cups, etc.

He was also named MVP, most valuable player in the final match of the Spanish Basketball Cup.



*Rudy, in the Portland Trail Blazers.*



Joel-Ishtar Gottschalk Cruz

# Motocross

## 1.- Introduction:

Motocross is a specific discipline of motor-biking. A motor-cross bike is used to drive on the road, in the street, or, also, on closed tracks in the country.

It also can be a sport and there are several categories according to the size and capacity of the motor-bike.



*A Rieju marathons: a good motor-bike to ride on ground*

## 2.- Parts of a motor-cross bike:

Motorcycle components and systems for a motorcycle are engineered, manufactured, and assembled in order to produce motorcycle models with the desired performance, aesthetics, and cost. The key components of modern motorcycles are presented below: frame, suspension, engine, front fork, transmission, brakes, seat, gear, etc.



A Rieju Tango's, a popular motor-bike among teenagers and motor-lovers

## My Personal Opinion:

I love motor-bikes, as my classmates and friends. I think a motor-bike is a good means of transport. You can go to school, and it is also a way of travelling. Motor-bikes are very easy to start and drive. One of the things I like is that you can take your best friend with you, so you are not alone.

Of course, a motor-bike has also some problems and disadvantages. For example, you get wet if it is raining and you cannot go out. Another problem is petrol. It is very expensive for a teenager.

Stephan Evert is one of my favourite motor riders. He has been world champion for ten times.



*Stephan Evert on his bike*

He was born in 1972 in Belgium. His father was also a world champion.





Brisa Mamani Ramos

# Sports: Skateboarding

## What is skaterboarding?

Skateboarding is the act of riding and performing tricks using a skateboard. A person who does skateboarding is most often referred to as a skateboarder, or just skater.



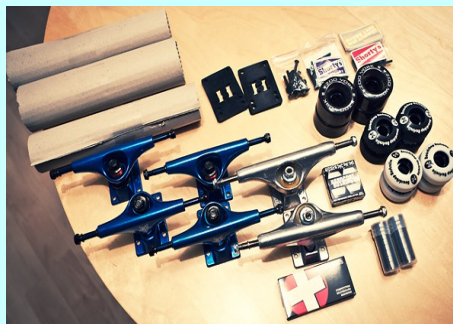
Skateboarding can be a sport, a spare time and recreational activity or, also, a job, a way of living, a means of transport. Skateboarding has been shaped and influenced by many skateboarders throughout the years and all over the world.  
(A group of friends on skate park)

## Parts of a skateboard.

- the deck
- the trucks
- the wheels
- the the griptape
- the bearings
- the hardware

## Parts of the the skateboarder:

### Deck



Trucks, Wheels, Griptape, Bearings and Hardware



Helmet, Knee pads...



## Rap Music: 2 pac

Pedro Moran Cano

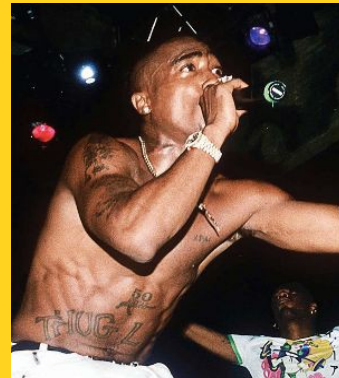
### BIOGRAPHY:

He was born on June 1 in East Harlem district of Manhattan, New York. It was named after the Inca revolutionary Túpac Amaru II.<sup>13</sup> His mother, Afeni Shakur, was an active member of the Black Panther Party in the late 1960s and early 1970s. Tupac was born just one month after her acquittal on more than 150 charges of "Conspiracy against the United States government and New York landmarks".<sup>14</sup> Although not officially confirmed by the Shakur family, several sources claim that the Tupac's birth name was "Lesane Parish Crooks".<sup>15</sup> Since Afeni was afraid that his enemies would attack her son, covered up using a different name, to change after her marriage to Mutulu Shakur. As for his father, Tupac said it was "a member of the Black Panthers, however I never grew up, I just came one day and told me he was my father gave me money and left and never saw him again." [citation needed].



*Struggle and incarceration surrounded Tupac since childhood. His godfather.*

Elmer "Geronimo" Pratt, a major character in the Black Panther, was convicted of murdering a school teacher during a robbery in 1968, but his conviction was later overturned. His stepfather, Mutulu, spent four years in the list of 10 most wanted fugitives in the FBI since 1982, in preadolescence Tupac. Mutulu was wanted in part for having helped his sister Assata Shakur (aka Joanne Chesimard) to escape from a penitentiary in New Jersey, where he was imprisoned for allegedly murdering a state trooper in 1973. Mutulu was caught in 1986 and imprisoned for the robbery of a Brinks armored truck in which two police officers were killed and guardia.<sup>16</sup> Shakur had a half-sister, Sekyiwa, two years younger than him, and older stepbrother, Mopreme "Komani" Shakur, who appeared on many of his recordings.



*Here's a concert. Tupac shakur is a god of the rap.*



Salim

# Great Theft Auto

## Great Theft Auto:

Each game in this series allows players to take on the role of a criminal or a wannabe in the big city, typically an individual or in pairs who plan to rise through the ranks of organized crime through the course of the game.



The cover of the game

The player is given various missions by kingpins and major idols in the city underworld which must be completed to progress through the storyline. There are crimes, assassinations, etc. All types of violent crimes are featured regularly. Occasionally taxi driving, firefighting, street racing, bus tribin, or learning to fly helicopters and fixed-wings aircraft are also involved.

## How to play the game:

Grand Theft Auto is a [video game series](#) created by [David Jones](#) and Mike Dailly[2] then later by brothers [Dan](#) and [Sam Houser](#), and [game designer](#) Zachary Clarke. It is primarily developed by British [video game developer](#) [Rockstar North](#) (formerly DMA Design), and published by [Rockstar Games](#). The name of the series is derived from a term referring to [motor vehicle theft](#).

Most games in the series are set in fictional locales modeled on American cities, usually either Liberty City, Vice City, or San Andreas, which are stand-ins for New York City, Miami, and Southern California, respectively. The first 2D titles encompassed three fictional cities, while 3D and HD titles tend to emphasize a single city and its outlying areas. [Gameplay](#) focuses on an [open world](#) where the player can choose missions to progress an overall story, as well as engaging in side activities, all consisting of [action-adventure](#), [driving](#), [third-person shooting](#), occasional [role-playing](#), [stealth](#), and [racing](#) elements. The series has gained controversy for its [adult](#) nature and [violent](#) themes. The series focuses around many different protagonists who attempt to rise through the ranks of the criminal underworld, although their motives for doing so vary in each game. The antagonists are commonly characters who have betrayed the protagonist or his organisation, or characters who have the most impact impeding the protagonist's progress.

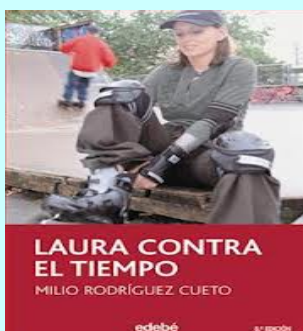
**Title:** "*Laura contra el tiempo*"

(Laura against time)

**Author:** Milio Rodríguez Cueto

**Publisher:** Antonia Cortijos

**Year:** 1997



**Plot or Argument:** Laura is sixteen years old and lives in Madrid with her aunt, and her mother died at her birth. He was just sixteen years old and not married. In fact, Laura does not know who his father was, or care. Maintained a defiant attitude wearing dyed red hair and often wear black. One day, out of high school, his skates are shoes to go home, like any day ...

However, a few minutes later, suddenly finds himself in another city and another time. Stunned and scared, just finding that is in Lugo, Lugo but in 1979. What strange force has made travel through time and space? And above all, why and for what?

**Characters:** Laura: It's a 16 years old and lives in Madrid with her aunt because her mother died in childbirth, and her father would have none. Laura is the protagonist of the book, she will travel in time, in Lugo 1979.

Carmen: A 17 year old girl, has a very hippie look, and lives in Lugo in 1979. Carmen later be qual a woman will have much to do with Laura.

Brain: He is the boyfriend of Carmen (Gypsy), lives in Lugo in 1979, this character will also be reflected in the life of Laura.

Currant: This is a friend of Gypsy and the Brain, is the guy who falls in love with Laura during his stay in the past.

Skinny: The book does not say your name, just say his nickname. This is the guy who pushes Laura, and Laura makes trip to the future.

#### Positive Opinions:

ARIANA: So far I like the book, but I haven't read much.

MARIA: It's a good book and very interesting.

HÉCTOR: I like it

SALIM hates this book. Most students do not like this book, they don't hate it, but they don't like it, for example LARA, CLARA, SERGI, JOAN ALLÈS, JOAN AMETLLER, PEDRO and JOEL, and finally others don't understand it.